

영어 [체육계열] ㉠ 형

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-8) [각3점]

1. Although the quality of the material in each medium varies enormously, from junky books and shoddy programs to literary masterpieces, the nature of television watching and reading is different.
① luxurious ② meticulous ③ specious ④ intellectual
2. Like a true dilettante, Drew had a number of constantly shifting interests and hobbies.
① dabbler ② hedonist ③ ascetic ④ dissembler
3. What is the most inspiring about Professor DeMarco's portrayal of Venetian life is the resilience of the human spirit, the force that has sustained the island-city through adversity and always remains undaunted.
① divisiveness ② reticence ③ elasticity ④ callousness
4. The loss of trust between the U.S. and Europe was especially palpable at this year's summit, a traditional show of mutual reassurance among NATO allies.
① negligible ② fuzzy ③ discernible ④ damaging
5. Australia's current drought is not yet the longest, but it is the hottest—and it has devastated cattle and ranches, sheep farms and swaths of arable land across the nation.
① abominable ② barren ③ sterile ④ tillable
6. The defendant, who had always claimed he wasn't guilty, expected to be exonerated by the testimony of his best friend.
① evaded ② purged ③ retried ④ appealed
7. The wide-open field of 2020 Democratic candidates makes masters of the party's arcane presidential-primary rules more important than ever.
① pretentious ② archaic ③ ostentatious ④ abstruse
8. Larry's weak attempts at humor were met by nothing but a few scattered pockets of sardonic laughter.
① hearty ② pitiful ③ loud ④ mocking

radical idealism of his forebears for the benefit of the working class and the poor people. In spite of his espousal of Herbert Spencer's philosophy and the social Darwinism of the period, he believed in the social responsibility of the man of _____ to society. He must serve as a steward for the fortune he has earned and use that fortune to provide greater opportunity for all and to increase man's knowledge of himself and of his universe.

15. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① wealth
- ② sacrifice
- ③ religion
- ④ Darwinism

16. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① Carnegie built his steel factory near Pittsburgh.
- ② Carnegie's grandfather believed in helping the poor people.
- ③ Carnegie's success in business was not helped at all by the government.
- ④ Carnegie was influenced by Bessemer in his choice of steel as his business field.

17. Which is the main topic of the passage?

- ① Carnegie's support of social Darwinism
- ② Carnegie's business success and philanthropy
- ③ Carnegie's business background and idealism
- ④ Carnegie and his grandfather's philanthropy

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (18-20) [각3점]

Bamboo is one of the world's most important plants. For one thing, a stand of bamboo benefits humans by releasing into our atmosphere 35 percent more oxygen than a stand of trees the same size. Bamboo also cleanses the atmosphere by absorbing a great deal of carbon dioxide. In addition, bamboo is a very hardy, fast-growing plant. Some bamboo species grow at the rate of two inches per hour, so they can quickly regreen a deforested area, preventing damaging erosion and providing protection from the sun. The plant's amazing growth rate, along with a strength that _____ that of mild steel, makes bamboo an excellent building material. And bamboo has also provided humans with a wide range of other products from foods and medicines to paper and fuel. Thomas Edison used a bamboo filament in his first light bulb, which still burns at the Smithsonian Museum in Washington, D.C., and Alexander Graham Bell's first phonograph needle was made of bamboo.

21. Which is the most appropriate for the blank?

- ① Meanwhile
- ② Otherwise
- ③ In contrast
- ④ Conversely

22. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① The youngest CEO at Korean financial firms was 46 years old.
- ② Only a couple of female CEOs are found at Korean financial businesses.
- ③ Forty of the CEOs at Korean financial firms majored in business administration.
- ④ In Korean financial firms, it is hard for women to be promoted to higher positions.

23. Which is the topic of the passage?

- ① Gender discrimination in Korean financial businesses
- ② College majors of the CEOs at Korean financial firms
- ③ Age distribution of the CEOs at Korean financial firms
- ④ The characteristics of the CEOs at Korean financial firms

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (24-25) [각3점]

Kabuki is a popular form of Japanese theater. It began several centuries ago and remains an important part of Japanese culture today. For this reason, many westerners who visit Japan make it a point to see at least one kabuki performance. Although western visitors usually report that the kabuki spectacle is dazzling, they are often puzzled by the tradition of the *onnagata*, a _____ actor who specializes in playing _____ roles. At one time, there was talk that the tradition of the *onnagata* should be abandoned and women should be allowed to play women, but that idea has been rejected. The *onnagata* remains a staple of the kabuki performance. In some cases, an *onnagata* can become wildly popular and be treated the way rock musicians or movie stars are treated in the United States.

24. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks?

- ① female — female
- ② male — female
- ③ female — male
- ④ male — male

25. According to the passage, which is true?

- ① Kabuki is no longer a Japanese cultural phenomenon.
- ② Some westerners are revolted by kabuki performances.
- ③ The tradition of the *onnagata* once became controversial.
- ④ An *onnagata* is popular in Japan as well as in the United States.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (26-27) [각5점]

Today of course Leonardo da Vinci is most famous for paintings like the *Mona Lisa* and *The Last Supper*. In his mind, Leonardo was not primarily _____, though. He thought of himself as _____ first. In a letter to the ruler of Milan listing his strengths, sent in the early 1480s, Leonardo mentioned 10 different skills—designing bridges, tunnels, chariots and catapults, for example—before adding at the end that he could also paint.

Leonardo was an insatiable learner, too. He studied everything he could see: the flow of water, the way smoke rises through the air, how a woodpecker uses his tongue. And he had insights that were ahead of his time. He developed a theory about the working of a certain heart valve that researchers only verified a few decades ago. He was the first person to correctly explain why you can see light between the two points of a crescent moon, the phenomenon we now call earthshine.

Scientific inquiries like these were essential to his art. He was able to give the *Mona Lisa* that mysterious look on her face because he had studied all the muscles involved in smiling. In *The Last Supper*, he could make the perspective lines work flawlessly because he had spent countless hours understanding how our eyes perceive objects at a distance. By examining his surroundings so closely, Leonardo was able to develop new techniques that advanced his field and portrayed the world in a way no one had ever seen before. In other words, he was an innovator.

26. Which is the most appropriate for the blanks?

- ① a scientist — a painter
- ② a painter — an engineer
- ③ an engineer — an artist
- ④ an artist — a biologist

27. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

- ① Leonardo was a man of various gifts.
- ② Leonardo applied his observations of the human body to his art.
- ③ Leonardo's paintings were the combinations of art and scientific techniques.
- ④ Leonardo abstained from revealing his painting skills to the ruler of Milan.

영어 정답표 [체육계열] ㉠형

문제번호	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
정답	㉢	㉠	㉢	㉢	㉣	㉡	㉣	㉣	㉠	㉢
배점	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

문제번호	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
정답	㉠	㉣	㉢	㉣	㉠	㉢	㉡	㉡	㉢	㉡
배점	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

문제번호	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
정답	㉠	㉣	㉣	㉡	㉢	㉡	㉣	㉢	㉠	㉠
배점	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5