

2020학년도 편입학 필기시험(A형)

(#1-10) Choose the one word that best completes each sentence. (2 points for each question)

1. After her breakup, Jane was so _____ for more than a month.
 (1) monotonous (2) contingent
 (3) heartbroken (4) upbeat
2. Because of its outspoken support of the president, the news network was accused of being _____ to the government.
 (1) magnanimous (2) ephemeral
 (3) subservient (4) conspicuous
3. Author Isaac Asimov worked at a _____ pace, ultimately writing or editing over 500 books.
 (1) frenetic (2) prosodic
 (3) seminal (4) centripetal
4. The spending scandal was such a huge _____ with several high ranking politicians being forced to resign over their involvement.
 (1) salvage (2) debacle
 (3) quarry (4) twinge
5. Many bright young professionals feel that their talents are _____ with the menial duties required at entry-level jobs.
 (1) incombustible (2) unsympathetic
 (3) unacclimatized (4) incommensurate
6. If you get your head hit hard by a baseball, you should make sure that you have not received a _____.
 (1) confrontation (2) concussion
 (3) conundrum (4) conflation
7. Jane cleaned the home so thoroughly that she left not a single _____ of dust anywhere.
 (1) speck (2) powder
 (3) crumb (4) shard

8. As soon as the bird got stuck in the soccer net, the children ran over to help it out of its _____.

- (1) annihilation (2) inundation
 (3) impeachment (4) predicament

9. In the _____ of the disastrous flood, people came together to assist all affected.

- (1) forefront (2) aftermath
 (3) posterity (4) residue

10. Students who talk back to their teachers should be reprimanded for their _____.

- (1) counterpoint (2) insolence
 (3) solemnity (4) diffidence

(#11-20) Choose the one word that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (2.5 points for each question)

11. During the Baroque period, European churches were adorned with rich decorative elements, such as twisting columns covered in carvings.

- (1) swaddled (2) dangled
 (3) embellished (4) draped

12. The public was so indifferent to the outcome of the baseball match that few even bothered to read about it in the news the next day.

- (1) amenable (2) apathetic
 (3) congenial (4) cogent

13. Realizing that the book was not displayed saliently enough to attract customers' attention, the manager decided to move some copies to the front of the shop window.

- (1) prominently (2) robustly
 (3) copiously (4) venerably

14. After nearly 20 seasons with the Dragons, Pete Webster was one of the team's most seasoned players, capable of passing on a wealth of knowhow to younger members.

- (1) sizzling (2) experienced
 (3) tractable (4) tempered

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15. Employees who repeatedly find themselves saddled with heavy duties outside of their roles should raise the issue with their managers.

- (1) encumbered (2) lavished
(3) protruded (4) muzzled

16. Helen was so thrilled to be offered a position from her dream company that she accepted the job with alacrity.

- (1) meticulously (2) enthusiastically
(3) cunningly (4) industriously

17. Most shoppers who visited the store found the prices so unconscionable that they refused to make a single purchase.

- (1) exorbitant (2) implacable
(3) sophisticated (4) recalcitrant

18. Thanks to his children's nightly vigils, John always had someone by his bedside as he recovered in hospital.

- (1) watches (2) havens
(3) asylums (4) sanctuaries

19. While certain policies may have worked in other countries, we should be wary of extrapolating results from foreign cases to our particular situation.

- (1) vindicating (2) proliferating
(3) extending (4) compromising

20. When patients have access to diagnosis and treatment, the prognosis for tuberculosis sufferers is quite good, with most expected to make a full recovery.

- (1) prospect (2) symptoms
(3) deterioration (4) operation

(#21-30) Identify the one underlined expression that must be corrected in each sentence. (2.5 points for each question)

21. The invention of writing, which took place around (1)

3,400 BC, was a pivotal event in human history, (2)

since it allowed important information to preserve. (3) (4)

22. As a freshman, I found it very helpful to talk (1)

with older students, as they helped me form (2)

reasonably expectations regarding the amount of (3)

work needed for one to achieve academic success. (4)

23. DNA testing has proven immensely useful in (1)

solving criminal cases, but it is not without its (2)

problems, especially when it comes to identifying (3)

the perpetrators of crimes that occur long ago. (4)

24. Over many years, the explorer James Cook sailed (1)

thousands of miles through largely uncharted (2)

regions, ranged from the coast of Alaska in the (3)

far north to the tip of South America in the far (4)

south.

25. While some consider globalization being the (1)

integration of people and ideas from around the (2)

world, others see it more as an expansion and (3)

somewhat disturbing merger of capitalist (4)

economies.

26. One way for job seekers to get a jump on the (1) (2)

competition is to write to employers directly (3)

instead of merely wait for ads to appear. (4)

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27. For updates on the possible acquisition of
 (1)
 McColm Electronics, remember checking back
 (2)
 with this website regularly, as we will have all
 (3)
 the latest details about this major business event.
 (4)

28. Asking existing readers for donations
 (1)
on top of subscription fees were seen as a
 (2) (3)
 disrespectful attempt to finance the newspaper.
 (4)

29. Mountainous countries with plenty of snowfall
 (1)
 are always picked as venues for the winter
 (2)
 Olympics as proper conditions should be met for
 (3)
 winter events, which including skiing and sledding.
 (4)

30. During yesterday's monthly meeting, the
 (1)
 president admitted to violate the by-laws of the
 (2)
 association by allowing a relative to act as a
 (3) (4)
 member of the finance committee.

(#31-40) Read the following passages and choose the one best answer for each question. (3 points for each question)

Questions 31-34 are based on the following passage.

In September 1942, just nine months after the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in Hawaii, a young Japanese pilot named Nobuo Fujita undertook the first aerial attack on the US mainland. Like the US's Doolittle Raid, which the Japanese hoped to avenge, the bombing was intended to sow fear rather than cause mass casualties. Although Fujita dreamed of attacking a large city like Los Angeles, he was ordered to drop his four bombs over a forest in

rural Oregon. The Japanese hoped that the bombs would spark forest fires, which would draw US resources away from the war effort. Luckily for the citizens of nearby Brookings, Oregon, the weather had been rainy, so the incendiary bombs caused little damage. After the mission, Fujita headed back to Japan. Long after the war, in 1962, he received a letter from the town of Brookings, inviting him to return, this time, in the spirit of reconciliation, as an (A) guest. In Brookings, Fujita presented the town a gift—his prized samurai sword. Although it had been in his family for nearly 400 years, Fujita chose to give it to the town. The sword is still on display in the public library today.

31. Which of the following is correct according to the passage?
- (1) Several bombs had been dropped on the US mainland before Fujita's raid.
 - (2) The Doolittle Raid aimed at causing a high number of Japanese deaths.
 - (3) Wet weather prevented Fujita's bombs from setting the forest on fire.
 - (4) Fujita's sword has been in a library in Japan since 1962.

32. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined word sow?
- (1) prefer (2) prize
 - (3) spread (4) quell

33. Which of the following is most appropriate for blank (A)?
- (1) overall (2) unworldly
 - (3) endorsed (4) honored

34. What can be inferred from the passage?
- (1) The bombing mission was considered a success.
 - (2) The bombing mission took nine months to plan.
 - (3) Fujita was disappointed with the location of his target.
 - (4) Fujita has not seen his family's sword since the Pearl Harbor attack.

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Questions 35-37 are based on the following passage.

Birds are everywhere. We see them every day flying over our heads or hopping around our backyards. But scientists say that bird populations are declining rapidly, especially in North America. Approximately 29% of the continent's total bird population has been lost since 1970. (A), it has been found that common bird species, such as sparrows and blackbirds, are disappearing at an alarming rate, even faster than rare bird species. According to a new study, almost every group of birds is facing difficulty. Grassland bird populations have suffered the greatest loss, having declined by 53%. Forest-dwelling birds, which outnumber grassland birds, are also disappearing fast. One billion have been lost. Shorebirds, which migrate over entire hemispheres, are also showing sharp, consistent population losses. Their total population has dropped by 37% within the past 50 years. Even invasive species, which are often able to adapt to different environments, have not been able to escape this fate. As birds are indicator animals, whose well-being can reflect an ecosystem's overall health, scientists say that this massive population loss should be taken as a warning about the state of North American ecosystems in general.

35. Which of the following is most appropriate for blank (A)?
- (1) Finally (2) Therefore
(3) However (4) Moreover
36. Which bird group has experienced the largest decline in percentage terms in North America?
- (1) shorebirds (2) invasive birds
(3) grassland birds (4) forest-dwelling birds
37. What can be inferred from the passage?
- (1) The fate of birds points to potential threats posed to other animals.
(2) Bird species are declining mainly because of invasive species.
(3) The most common bird species are proving the best able to adapt.
(4) Bird numbers are falling most along common bird migration routes.

Questions 38-40 are based on the following passage.

Social scientists often use game-like scenarios to study economic decision making. One example is the ultimatum game, in which a person offers to share a certain amount of money with another person. In this scenario, if the offer is accepted, the money is divided accordingly. But, if the offer is rejected, neither person receives any money. When the offer is reasonable—a 50/50 split, say—it is usually accepted. In contrast, grossly unreasonable offers, such as 90/10, are often rejected. This pattern of rejection is puzzling, since it is better to receive 10% than nothing. Seeking an explanation for this type of response to unfairness, behavioral scientists have proposed that it gives people a certain advantage. By rejecting imbalanced offers, even when doing so comes at an immediate personal cost, the person asserts that he or she will not tolerate unfairness. This stance is beneficial because it is a **deterrent** against subsequent attempts at abuse. Interestingly, this same response to unfairness has been found in other primates and has been shown, in humans, to have roots in a part of the brain which plays a role in emotional thinking.

38. According to social scientists, what is the benefit of rejecting unfair offers?
- (1) It reduces sources of emotional stress.
(2) It allows people to enter into negotiations.
(3) It results in people keeping more of their resources.
(4) It lowers the chances of people being mistreated later.
39. Which of the following words is closest in meaning to the underlined word **deterrent**?
- (1) hindrance (2) interrogation
(3) reminder (4) animosity
40. What do the findings of the ultimatum game seem to teach us about people?
- (1) We judge fairness based on a variety of contextual factors.
(2) Humans and animals have different ways of evaluating fairness.
(3) People will sacrifice immediate advantage from a sense of unfairness.
(4) Our economic decision making is based on emotion rather than reason.

정답 (인문계 A형)	
문항	정답
01	3
02	3
03	1
04	2
05	4
06	2
07	1
08	4
09	2
10	2
11	3
12	2
13	1
14	2
15	1
16	2
17	1
18	1
19	3
20	1
21	4
22	3
23	4
24	3
25	1
26	4
27	2
28	3
29	4
30	2
31	3
32	3
33	4
34	3
35	4
36	3
37	1
38	4
39	1
40	3